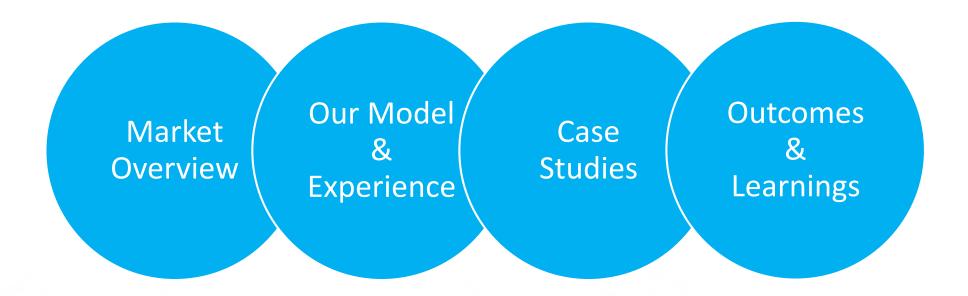


# Cyber Claims





- Video Major Cyber incidents 2018
- Video British Airways 2019



# TYPE OF ATTACK

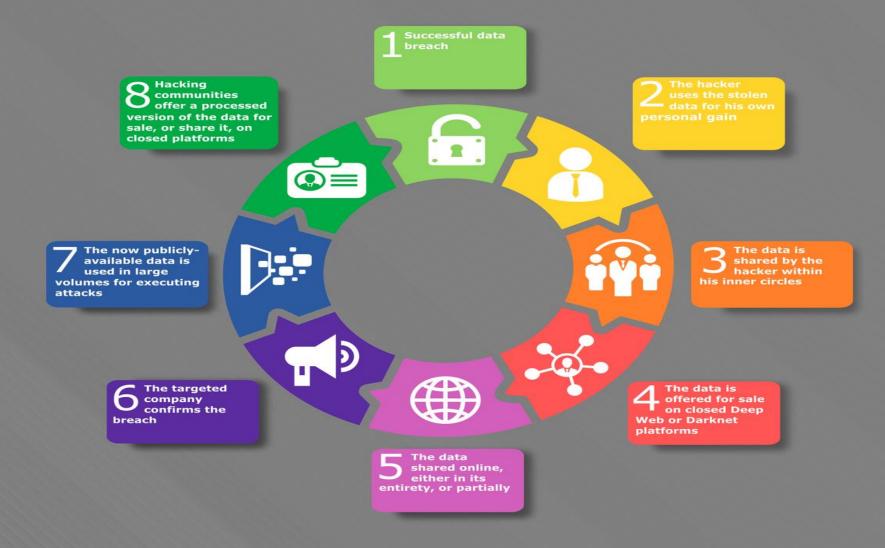
- MALWARE
- RANSOMWARE
- PHISHING
- MAN IN THE MIDDLE
- DENIAL OF SERVICE (DDOS)
- ZERO DAY EXPLOITS

# EXPLANATION

- MALICIOUS SOFTWARE
- BLACKMAIL TOOL
- EMAILS CONTAINING MALICIOUS CODES
- ATTACKS BETWEEN TWO COMM. USERS
- INUNDATES SERVERS WITH TRAFFIC
- MALWARE THROUGH VULNERABILTIES OF NEW SOFTWARE

sedgwick<sub>®</sub>

# THE ETERNAL CYCLE OF HIGH-PROFILE DATA BREACH



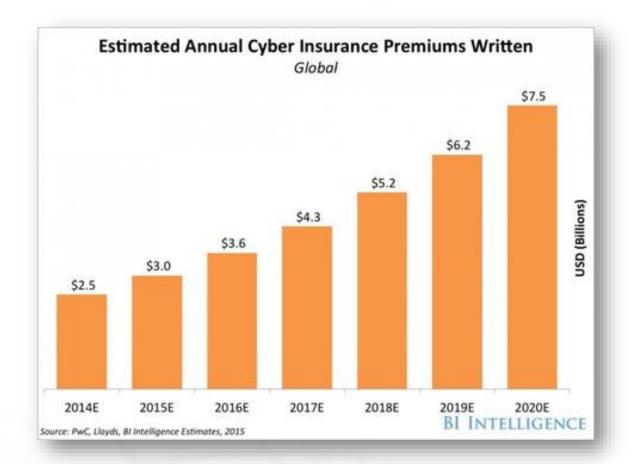
solutions. Local expertise.



# Cyber Insurance: Global

#### Global market

- Cyber products have been around since the late 1990s
- Infancy of market, emerging needs and evolving products
- It is estimated that premiums from the global market will grow to \$7.5 billion by 2022
- The cost to the global economy is more than \$400 billion a year and continues to grow

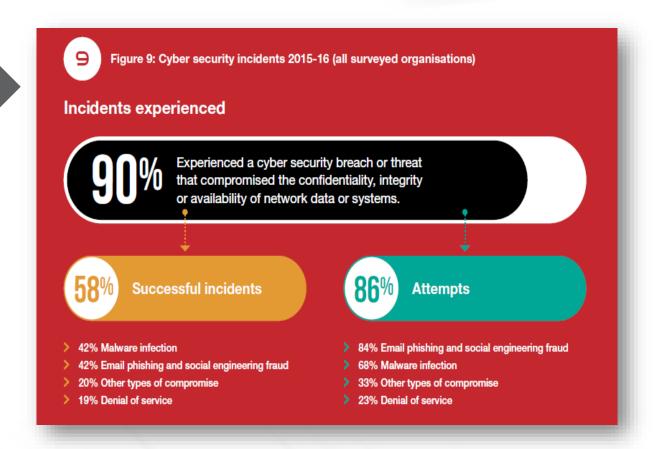




# Cyber Insurance: ASIA

#### ASIA market

- Buyers mainly in the Telco, Technology and Financial Centers
- SME's buyers have yet to come to the party
- More customers buying BI extensions
- Market size of approx. \$100m 2019
- Cover led by major Reinsurers, Chubb, AIG, Munich Re
- Stand alone and add-on policies





Source: ACSC 2016 Cyber Security Survey



### Global footprint & > 1000 cyber claims

#### UK, Asia, Australia, New Zealand

- 14+ clients
- 40FTE team
- GDPR, NDB privacy breaches
- **Decryptions**
- Claim Types:
  - SME
  - Enterprise
  - High Net Worth
  - Personal Lines
- **Industry Awards**









Cyber Partner of the Year





**Munich Reinsurance Company of Africa Limited** (MRoA)











































• <u>BBC news</u> – one ransomware



## The first 48 hours are key

#### **FNOL**

- 24/7 hotline
- Incident manager contacts
  Insured
- Notify Insurer, Broker

#### 1<sup>st</sup> 12 Hours

- Triage call with Insured, experts
- Containment, mitigation measures
- Review Policy coverage
- Clear Discovery Next Steps

#### **Next 12 Hours**

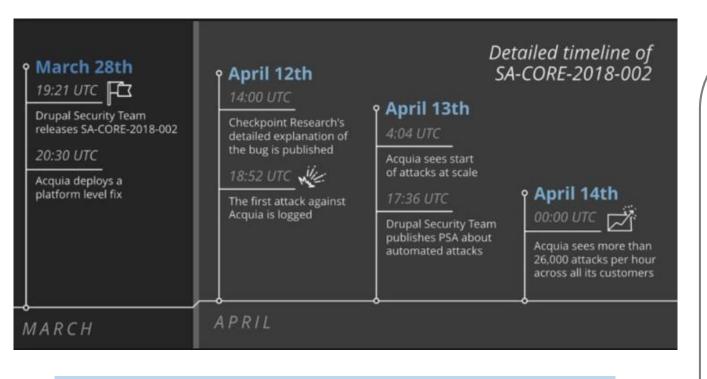
- Containment, mitigation efforts
- Engage Insurer, broker
- Stakeholder updates

#### Within 48 hours

- Clear Solution next steps emerge
- Rectification plan
- Notify regulator, legal representation?
- PR required?
- Business interruption?

- Proactive timely response to contain immediate impact and mitigate future losses
- Intense broker, insurer, insured engagement
- Ensure confidentiality and protect privilege
- Consistent and professional claims management approach





#### **Event**

- Website was hacked
- Threat of crypto locker 'Drupalgeddon 2'
- Bitcoin ransom demanded for decryption key

#### Remediation/Action

- Website immediately taken offline
- External IT specialist engaged
- Call centre established to handle all queries
- Loss Adjuster and Lawyer appointed

#### Issues

- NDB obligations
- 3<sup>rd</sup> party IT agreement
- Ransomware to pay or not to pay?
- PR & Media insuring more than Cyber breach

#### Outcome

- Almost 3 months to restore website
- Indemnity granted restoration and incident response costs



# Case Study – Small Phish

#### First 48 hours translated

# Monday

# Tuesday



# Wednesday



# **Thursday**



# Friday

11:45am: Malicious email received

12:15pm: Insured clicks on link to the proposal

Hacker has gained control of Insured's email, downloads inbox (folders sync) and changes auto forwarding rules

~10am: Hacker starts sending out phishing emails

2pm: IT Vendor receives email, notifies Insured, resets password

**3:30pm**: Notifies incident

response line

4:30pm: Stakeholder Call **6pm**: Email to all clients to ignore the email sent

earlier

6pm: Engages MS Admin to delete hidden auto forwarding rules to deleted inbox

8am: IT Forensics continues – no auditing logs enable, RDS Server malware scan

9am: Process begins to analyse information stored in Insured's inbox Insured operating normally and continues to analyse inbox



# Case Study Learnings

- Incident response time to react internal, external IT, objectives
- Ransoms to pay or not to pay
- Decryption services cost effective, worth it?
- Recoveries vendor agreements
- Exclusions: Betterment, Social engineering, Proprietary information



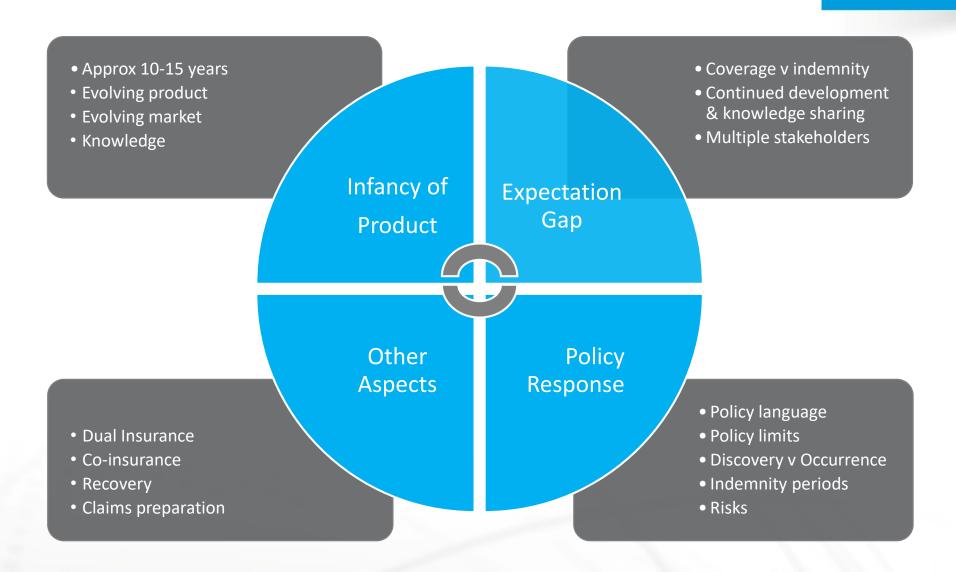
# Cyber Claims – Business Interruption

# Case Study Learnings

Understand the revenue drivers of a business. How is revenue recognised and recorded

- Indemnity periods move is to shorter indemnity periods, select period that coincides with operating cycle
- Excesses time and monetary deductibles
- Extensions contingent BI
- Exclusions internal resources vs 3<sup>rd</sup> party, normal expenses vs additional costs, inconvenience vs actual losses
- Specific Industries retail, online, professional services







Q&A